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KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS USED FOR ARTICLE CLASSIFICATION

* = Original Article ET = Ethics inPP = President's Page RE = ReportAB = AbstractCardiothoracic Surgery AN = Announcement HW = How to Do ItRV = Review of Recent IC = Invited Commentary CP = Correspondence Books CR = Case Report IM = Images inSH = Our Surgical Heritage CV = Current Review Cardiothoracic Surgery SP = Statistician's Page DI = Discussion KR = Key References TR = TributeED = EditorialNT = New TechnologyUP = Update

PA = Presidential Address

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* = Original Article	ET = Ethics in	PP = President's Page
AB = Abstract	Cardiothoracic Surgery	RE = Report
AN = Announcement	HW = How to Do It	RV = Review of Recent
CP = Correspondence	IC = Invited Commentary	Books
CR = Case Report	IM = Images in	SH = Our Surgical Heritage
CV = Current Review	Cardiothoracic Surgery	SP = Statistician's Page
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- Simvastatin suppresses lung inflammatory response in a rat cardiopulmonary bypass model (Shao, Shen, & others) 2007;84:2011–9*; Invited Commentary (Fromes) 2007;84: 2018–9, IC
- Thirty-day in-parallel artificial lung testing in sheep (Sato, Hall, & others) 2007;84:1136–43*; Discussion (Zwischenberger, Sato, & Griffith) 2007;84:1143, DI
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- Replacement of the proximal aorta adds no further risk to aortic valve procedures (Reece, Singh, & others) 2007;84: 473–8*; Discussion (Coselli, Reece, & Sundt) 2007;84:478, DI

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B-Blocker prophylaxis for atrial fibrillation after coronary artery bypass grafting in patients with sympathovagal imbalance (Budeus, Feindt, & others) 2007;84:61–6*; Invited Commentary (Vicol) 2007;84:66, IC

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- Valve-sparing replacement of the noncoronary sinus of Valsalva in patients with a bicuspid aortic valve (Cerillo, Farneti, & others) 2007;84:1774-6, HW

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- Persistent antegrade pulmonary blood flow post-Glenn does not alter early post-Fontan outcomes in single-ventricle patients (Gray, Altmann, & others) 2007;84:888–93*; Discussion (Jacobs, Gray, & Laks) 2007;84:893, DI
- Unifocal bilateral bidirectional cavopulmonary anastomosis (Amodeo & Donato) 2007;84:2134-5, HW

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Asymptomatic congenital intrapericardial diaphragmatic hernia and epigastric hernia in the adult (La Greca, Sofia, & others) 2007;84:638–40, CR

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Surgical treatment of epiphrenic diverticula: a 30-year experience (Varghese, Marshall, & others) 2007;84:1801-9*; Discussion (Naunheim, Varghese, & others) 2007;84: 1808-9, DI

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Extracorporeal circulation activates endothelial nitric oxide synthase in erythrocytes (Fischer, Schindler, & others) 2007;84:2000–3*

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- Right ventricular outflow tract reconstruction: what conduit to use? Homograft or Contegra? (Sierra, Christenson, & others) 2007;84:606–11*; Discussion (Pigula, Christenson, & others) 2007;84:610–1, DI
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- Intrathoracic displacement of a fractured humeral head (Griffin, Temes, & others) 2007;84:1400, IM
- Intrathoracic humeral head fracture-dislocation: is removal of the humeral head necessary? (Kocer, Gulbahar, & others) 2007;84:1371–2, CR

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Initial experience with hybrid palliation for neonates with single-ventricle physiology (Caldarone, Benson, & others) 2007;84:1294–300*

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Hypertrophy

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Ileocolon graft

Ileocolon graft pedicled on ileocolic artery: an alternative esophageal substitute for corrosive injury (Liu, Tseng, & others) 2007;84:295–6, CR

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Initial experience with implantable cardioverter defibrillator systems using epicardial and pleural electrodes in pediatric patients (Bauersfeld, Tomaske, & others) 2007;84: 303-5, HW

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- See also Coronary artery bypass grafting
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- Neurocognitive outcomes of off-pump versus on-pump coronary artery bypass: a prospective randomized controlled trial (Hernandez, Brown, & others) 2007;84:1897–903*
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Use of a pleural implantable access system for the management of malignant pleural effusion: the Institut Curie experience (Daniel, Kriegel, & others) 2007;84:1367–70

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Pulmonary artery stenting

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- Unilateral pulmonary edema after pulmonary embolism in a bilateral lung transplant patient (Zegdi, Dürrelman, & others) 2007;84:2086–8, CP

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Pulmonary segmentectomy by thoracotomy or thoracoscopy: reduced hospital length of stay with a minimally-invasive approach (Atkins, Harpole, & others) 2007;84:1107–13*; Discussion (Swanson, Atkins, & others) 2007;84:1112–3, DI

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- Giant carcinoid tumor mimicking pulmonary sequestration (Olgac, Peirovi, & others) 2007;84:1375-6, CR
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Follow-up of Shelhigh porcine pulmonary valve conduits (Kim, Min, & others) 2007;84:2047–51*; Invited Commentary (Carrel & Schoenhoff) 2007;84:2050–1, IC

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Radiofrequency thermoablation in chest wall mesenchymal hamartoma of an infant (Bertocchini, Falappa, & others) 2007;84:2091–3, CP

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- Effect of reperfusion on left ventricular regional remodeling strains after myocardial infarction (Sakamoto, Parish, & others) 2007;84:1528–37*; Invited Commentary (Anselmi) 2007;84:1536–7, IC
- Regional and global patterns of annular remodeling in ischemic mitral regurgitation (Ryan, Jackson, & others) 2007; 84:553–9*
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- Ileofemoral malperfusion complicated type A dissection: revascularization prevents renal failure (Long, Nair, & others) 2007;84:2099–101, CP
- Renal failure after cardiac surgery: timing of cardiac catheterization and other perioperative risk factors (Duca, Iqbal, & others) 2007;84:1264–71*

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- Patent internal thoracic grafts and reoperations (Elami) 2007; 84:359, CP; Reply (Lotto & Owens) 2007;84:359-60
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- Reoperative aortic root replacement in patients with previous aortic surgery (Szeto, Bavaria, & others) 2007;84: 1592–9*; Discussion (Jessen, Szeto, & others) 2007;84: 1598–9, DI
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- Proteasome inhibition attenuates infarct size and preserves cardiac function in a murine model of myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury (Stansfield, Moss, & others) 2007; 84:120–5*

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See also Surgery

- Association of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and tumor recurrence in patients with stage IA lung cancer after complete resection (Sekine, Yamada, & others) 2007; 84:946–51*; Invited Commentary (Falcoz) 2007;84:951, IC
- Bronchial sleeve resection distal to the main bronchus with complete pulmonary preservation for benign or lowgrade malignant tumors (Jiang, Dong, & others) 2007;84: e19, HW
- Comparison of on-pump or off-pump coronary artery revascularization with lung resection (Schoenmakers, Boven, & others) 2007;84:504–9*
- Compensatory hyperhidrosis after sympathectomy: level of resection versus location of hyperhidrosis (Baumgartner & Konecny) 2007;84:1422, CP
- Completely resected non-small cell lung cancer: reconsidering prognostic value and significance of N2 metastases (Riquet, Bagan, & others) 2007;84:1818–24*
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- Long-term survival after repeated resection of pulmonary metastases from colorectal cancer (Welter, Krbek, & others) 2007;84:203–10*
- Obesity does not increase complications after anatomic resection for non-small cell lung cancer (Smith, Wang, & others) 2007;84:1098–106*; Discussion (Patterson, Reed, & others) 2007;84:1105–6, DI
- Postoperative pneumonia after major pulmonary resections: an unsolved problem in thoracic surgery (Radu, Jauréguy, & others) 2007;84:1669–74*; Invited Commentary (Beggs) 2007;84:1674, IC
- Predictors of survival and disease-free survival in patients with resected N1 non-small cell lung cancer (Cerfolio & Bryant) 2007;84:182–90*; Discussion (Schil, Bryant, & others) 2007;84:189–90, DI

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- Quality of life before and after major lung resection for lung cancer: a prospective follow-up analysis (Brunelli, Socci, & others) 2007;84:410–6*; Invited Commentary (Asaph) 2007;84:416, IC
- Sublobar resection for patients with peripheral small adenocarcinomas of the lung: surgical outcome is associated with features on computed tomographic imaging (Nakayama, Yamada, & others) 2007;84:1675–9*
- Successful resection of giant solitary pulmonary metastasis from a phylloides tumor (Ganti, Svennevik, & others) 2007;84:1750–2, CR
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- Treatment of inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor of the chest: the extent of resection (Lee, Kim, & others) 2007;84: 221–4*
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- Endovascular thoracic aortic aneurysm repair with concomitant myocardial and carotid revascularization (Rajagopal, Lima, & others) 2007;84:e1–3, CR
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- Reevaluating the need for left subclavian artery revascularization with thoracic endovascular aortic repair (Reece, Gazoni, & others) 2007;84:1201–5; Discussion (Griepp, Reece, & Bavaria) 2007;84:1205, DI
- Sequential hybrid carotid and coronary artery revascularization: immediate and mid-term results (Versaci, Giudice, & others) 2007;84:1508–14*; Discussion (Puskas, Zeitani, & others) 2007;84:1513–4, DI
- Successful revascularization of multiple coronary artery aneurysms using a combination of surgical strategies (Ghanta, Paul, & Couper) 2007;84:e10–11, CR

Review of recent books

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- Arterial Grafting for Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery edited by He (Eijsman) 2007;84:2140, RV
- Difficult Decisions in Thoracic Surgery: An Evidence-Based Approach edited by Ferguson (Treasure) 2007;84:1800, RV
- Endovascular Therapies: Current Evidence edited by Wyatt & Watkinson (Mitchell) 2007;84:2140, RV
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Rheumatic mitral insufficiency

Posterior leaflet extension with an autologous pericardial patch in rheumatic mitral insufficiency (Zegdi, Khabbaz, & others) 2007;84:1043–4, HW

Rib

Demonstration of an intrathoracic rib with computed tomography and three-dimensional reconstruction (Argyriou, Pousios, & others) 2007;84:2117, IM

Rib grafts

Superior sternal cleft repair using autologous rib grafts in an infant with complex congenital heart disease (Hill, Argenta, & Hines) 2007;84:673–4, CR

Riedel's thyroiditis

Unusual manifestation of Riedel's thyroiditis (Lee, Vonk-Noordegraaf, & others) 2007;84:300, IM

Right aortic arch

Robotic division of an unusual variant of a right aortic arch (Robinson, Nathan, & others) 2007;84:670–3, CR

Right atrial mass

Right atrial mass after primary repair of an atrial septal defect: thrombus masquerading as a myxoma (Sheikh, Schrepfer, & others) 2007;84:1742–4, CR

Right atrial wall patch

Autologous right atrial wall patch for closure of atrial septal defects (Talwar, Choudhary, & others) 2007;84:913–6*

Right atrium

One-stage surgery of low-grade malignant intravenous uterine leiomyosarcomatosis with right atrium extension (Ma, Wu, & others) 2007;84:644–7, CR

Right coronary artery

Child with sickle cell disease and anomalous right coronary artery (Egrie, Woodson, & others) 2007;84:2114-6, CP

Right coronary artery aneurysm

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Right mainstem bronchus

Right mainstem bronchial kink after right upper lobectomy (Mueller & Foiles) 2007;84:1401, IM

Right upper lobectomy

Right mainstem bronchial kink after right upper lobectomy (Mueller & Foiles) 2007;84:1401, IM

Right ventricle

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Right ventricle-to-pulmonary artery conduit

Right ventricle-to-pulmonary artery conduit longevity: is it related to allograft size? (Askovich, Hawkins, & others) 2007;84:907–12*; Discussion (Karamlou, Askovich, & others) 2007;84:910–1, DI

Right ventricle-to-pulmonary artery shunt

Consequences of right ventricle-to-pulmonary artery shunt at the first stage for the Fontan operation (Januszewska, Stebel, & Malec) 2007;84:1611-8*; Invited Commentary (Sano) 2007;84:1617-8, IC

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Right ventricular dysfunction

Brain natriuretic peptide as noninvasive marker of the severity of right ventricular dysfunction in chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension (Reesink, Tulevski, & others) 2007;84:537–43*

Right ventricular outflow tract

- Mid-term clinical results using a tissue-engineered pulmonary valve to reconstruct the right ventricular outflow tract during the Ross procedure (Dohmen, Lembcke, & others) 2007;84:729–36*
- Right ventricular outflow tract reconstruction: what conduit to use? Homograft or Contegra? (Sierra, Christenson, & others) 2007;84:606–11*; Discussion (Pigula, Christenson, & others) 2007;84:610–1, DI
- Right ventricular outflow tract reconstruction with the bovine jugular vein graft: 5 years' experience with 133 patients (Sekarski, Meir, & others) 2007;84:599-605*

Ring annuloplasty

Prospective study of predicting factors in ischemic mitral regurgitation recurrence after ring annuloplasty (Roshanali, Mandegar, & others) 2007;84:745–9*

Risk factors

- Atrial fibrillation after lung transplantation: timing, risk factors, and treatment (Mason, Marsh, & others) 2007;84: 1878–84*
- Complications and risk factors for mortality during congenital heart surgery admissions (Benavidez, Gauvreau, & others) 2007:84:147–55*
- Current risk factors and outcomes for the arterial switch operation (Qamar, Goldberg, & others) 2007;84:871–9*; Discussion (Jacobs, Mumtaz, & others) 2007;84:878–9, DI
- Incidence and risk factors for lung injury after lung cancer resection (Alam, Park, & others) 2007;84:1085–91*; Discussion (Mulligan & Alam) 2007;84:1091, DI
- Is previous thoracic sympathectomy a risk factor for exertional heat stroke? (Sihoe, Liu, & others) 2007;84:1025–7, CR
- Prevalence and associated risk factors for intervention in 313 children with subaortic stenosis (Karamlou, Gurofsky, & others) 2007;84:900–6; Discussion (Backer, Karamlou, & others) 2007;84:906, DI
- Renal failure after cardiac surgery: timing of cardiac catheterization and other perioperative risk factors (Duca, Iqbal, & others) 2007;84:1264–71*
- Risk factors for occult mediastinal metastases in clinical stage I non-small cell lung cancer (Lee, Port, & others) 2007;84: 177–81*
- Risk factors for perioperative stroke after thoracic endovascular aortic repair (Gutsche, Cheung, & others) 2007;84: 1195–200*; Discussion (Wheatley, Gutsche, & Bavaria) 2007;84:1200, DI
- Tracheostomy is not a risk factor for deep sternal wound infection after cardiac surgery (Rahmanian, Adams, & others) 2007;84:1984–92*; Invited Commentary (Berrizbeitia) 2007;84:1991–2, IC

Risk-hazard outcome analysis

Subcoronary allograft aortic valve replacement: parametric risk-hazard outcome analysis to a minimum of 20 years (Hickey, Langley, & others) 2007;84:1564–70*

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Logistic risk model for prolonged ventilation after adult cardiac surgery (Reddy, Grayson, & others) 2007;84:528-36*

Robotic technology

Robotic division of an unusual variant of a right aortic arch (Robinson, Nathan, & others) 2007;84:670-3, CR

- Robotic surgery (Kumar) 2007;84:714, CP; Reply (Bonaros, Schachner, & Bonatti) 2007;84:714
- Totally endoscopic mitral valve repair using a roboticcontrolled atrial retractor (Smith, Stein, & others) 2007;84: 633–7, NT

Ross operation

- Mid-term clinical results using a tissue-engineered pulmonary valve to reconstruct the right ventricular outflow tract during the Ross procedure (Dohmen, Lembcke, & others) 2007;84:729–36*
- Ross operation in children: effects of aortic annuloplasty (Stewart, Backer, & others) 2007;84:1326–30*; Invited Commentary (Harkel) 2007;84:1330, IC

Saphenous vein

Interactive effects of homocysteine and copper on angiogenesis in porcine isolated saphenous vein (Shukla, Angelini, & Jeremy) 2007;84:43–50*; Invited Commentary (Cable) 2007;84:49–50, IC

Sarcoidosis

Successful surgical treatment for dilated cardiomyopathy with cardiac sarcoidosis (Daimon, Sasaki, & others) 2007;84: e12–13, CR

Sarcomatoid cancer of the lung

Sarcomatoid cancer of the lung: a predictor of poor prognosis (Martin, Correa, & others) 2007;84:973–81*; Invited Commentary (Ferguson) 2007;84:981, IC

Satellite nodules

Prognostic factors in resected satellite–nodule T4 non-small cell lung cancer (Rao, Sayeed, & others) 2007;84:934–9*; Discussion (Rice, Sayeed, & others) 2007;84:939, DI

Scheie's syndrome

Surgical treatment for mitral stenosis in Scheie's syndrome: mucopolysaccharidosis type I-S (Kitabayashi, Matsumiya, & others) 2007;84:654–5, CR

Scientific misconduct

Journal ethics (Edmunds) 2007;84:717-9, ED

Scleroderma

Comparison of surgical approaches to recalcitrant gastroesophageal reflux disease in the patient with scleroderma (Kent, Luketich, & others) 2007;84:1710–6*; Discussion (Whyte, Kent, & Decamp) 2007;84:1715–6, DI

Screenings

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Segmental arteries

Preservation of spinal cord function after extensive segmental artery sacrifice: regional variations in perfusion (Halstead, Wurm, & others) 2007;84:789–94*

Segmentectomy

- Anatomic segmentectomy in the treatment of stage I nonsmall cell lung cancer (Schuchert, Pettiford, & others) 2007;84:926–33*; Discussion (Olak, Schuchert, & others) 2007;84:932–3, DI
- Fast-tracking after video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery lobectomy, segmentectomy, and pneumonectomy (Mc-Kenna, Mahtabifard, & others) 2007;84:1663–8*; Discussion (Cerfolio & McKenna) 2007;84:1667–8, DI
- Pulmonary segmentectomy by thoracotomy or thoracoscopy: reduced hospital length of stay with a minimally-invasive approach (Atkins, Harpole, & others) 2007;84:1107–13*; Discussion (Swanson, Atkins, & others) 2007;84:1112–3, DI

Selective cerebral perfusion

Effects of pH management during selective antegrade cerebral perfusion on cerebral microcirculation and metabolism: alpha-stat versus pH-stat (Dahlbacka, Alaoja, & others) 2007;84:847–56*; Invited Commentary (Jacobs) 2007;84:855–6, IC

Perfusing the cold brain: optimal neuroprotection for aortic surgery (Halstead, Etz, & others) 2007;84:768–74*; Discussion (Baumgartner & Halstead) 2007;84:774, DI

Septal defects

See Atrial septal defects; Ventricular septal defects

Shear

Breakdown of atheromatous plaque due to shear from arterial perfusion cannula (Fukuda, Minakawa, & others) 2007;84: e17–18, CR

Shelhigh porcine pulmonary valve conduits

Follow-up of Shelhigh porcine pulmonary valve conduits (Kim, Min, & others) 2007;84:2047–51*; Invited Commentary (Carrel & Schoenhoff) 2007;84:2050–1, IC

Shone complex

Surgical strategies and outcomes in patients with Shone complex: a retrospective review (St. Louis, Bannan, & others) 2007;84:1357–63*; Discussion (Forbess, St. Louis, & others) 2007;84:1362–3, DI

Shunts

Consequences of right ventricle-to-pulmonary artery shunt at the first stage for the Fontan operation (Januszewska, Stebel, & Malec) 2007;84:1611-8*; Invited Commentary (Sano) 2007;84:1617-8, IC

Two thousand Blalock-Taussig shunts: a six-decade experience (Williams, Bansal, & others) 2007;84:2070–5*; Discussion (Cooley & Williams) 2007;84:2075, DI

Sickle cell disease

Child with sickle cell disease and anomalous right coronary artery (Egrie, Woodson, & others) 2007;84:2114-6, CP

Silicone stent insertion

Complications of silicone stent insertion in patients with expiratory central airway collapse (Murgu & Colt) 2007; 84:1870-7*

Simvastatin

Simvastatin suppresses lung inflammatory response in a rat cardiopulmonary bypass model (Shao, Shen, & others) 2007;84:2011–9*; Invited Commentary (Fromes) 2007;84: 2018–9, IC

Single ventricle

Edge-to-edge repair of common atrioventricular or tricuspid valve in patients with functionally single ventricle (Ando & Takahashi) 2007;84:1571–7*; Discussion (Mumtaz, Jacobs, & others) 2007;84:1576–7, DI

Initial experience with hybrid palliation for neonates with single-ventricle physiology (Caldarone, Benson, & others) 2007;84:1294–300*

Persistent antegrade pulmonary blood flow post-Glenn does not alter early post-Fontan outcomes in single-ventricle patients (Gray, Altmann, & others) 2007;84:888–93*; Discussion (Jacobs, Gray, & Laks) 2007;84:893, DI

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Herbert Sloan, MD

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 Mehta, MD, Gösta B. Pettersson, MD, PhD, and
 Eugene H. Blackstone, MD

ORIGINAL ARTICLES: CARDIOVASCULAR

1885 Neurocognitive Outcomes 3 Years After
Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery:
A Controlled Study
Ola A. Selnes, PhD, Maura A. Grega, MSN,
Maryanne M. Bailey, BA, Luu Pham, MS, Scott
Zeger, PhD, William A. Baumgartner, MD, and
Guy M. McKhann, MD

- 1897 Neurocognitive Outcomes of Off-Pump Versus On-Pump Coronary Artery Bypass: A Prospective Randomized Controlled Trial Felix Hernandez, Jr, MD, Jeremiah R. Brown, PhD, Donald S. Likosky, PhD, Robert A. Clough, MD, Anne L. Hess, PhD, Robert M. Roth, PhD, Cathy S. Ross, MS, Cindy M. Whited, RN, Gerald T. O'Connor, PhD, DSc, and John D. Klemperer, MD
- Percutaneous Intervention in Octogenarians With Multivessel Coronary Disease Lawrence J. Dacey, MD, MS, Donald S. Likosky, PhD, Thomas J. Ryan, Jr, MD, John F. Robb, MD, Reed D. Quinn, MD, James T. DeVries, MD, Michael J. Hearne, MD, Bruce J. Leavitt, MD, Robert F. Dunton, MD, Robert A. Clough, MD, Donato Sisto, MD, Cathy S. Ross, MS, Elaine M. Olmstead, BA, Gerald T. O'Connor, PhD, DSc, and David J. Malenka, MD; for the Northern New England Cardiovascular Disease Study Group
- 1912 Hospital Outcome Analysis After Different Techniques of Left Internal Mammary Grafts Harvesting Francesco Onorati, MD, Antonio Esposito, MD, Francesco Pezzo, MD, Antonio di Virgilio, MD, Pasquale Mastroroberto, MD, and Attilio Renzulli, MD, PhD
- 1920 Myocardial Protection During Elective Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Using High-Dose Insulin Therapy Turki B. Albacker, MD, George Carvalho, MD, Thomas Schricker, MD, PhD, and Kevin Lachapelle, MD
- 1928 Predicting Early Coronary Artery Bypass
 Graft Failure by Intraoperative Transit Time
 Flow Measurement
 Yoshiyuki Tokuda, MD, Min-Ho Song, MD, PhD,
 Yuichi Ueda, MD, PhD, Akihiko Usui, MD, PhD,
 and Toshiaki Akita, MD, PhD

Invited Commentary Lognathen Balacumaraswami, FRCSEd, FRCS(CTh)

1935 Surgical Treatment of Active Aortic Endocarditis: Homografts Are Not the Cornerstone of Outcome Jean-François Avierinos, MD, Franck Thuny, MD, Virginie Chalvignac, MD, Roch Giorgi, MD, PhD, Laurence Tafanelli, MD, Jean-Paul Casalta, MD, Didier Raoult, MD, Thierry Mesana, MD, Frederic Collart, MD, Dominique Metras, MD, Gilbert Habib, MD, and Alberto Riberi, MD

> Invited Commentary Tomislav Mihaljevic, MD

1943 Midterm Follow-Up of Tricuspid Valve Reconstruction Due to Active Infective Endocarditis Roman Gottardi, MD, Jan Bialy, MD, Elena Devyatko, MD, Heinz Tschernich, MD, Martin Czerny, MD, Ernst Wolner, MD, and Rainald Seitelberger, MD

> Invited Commentary James S. Gammie, MD

1950 Surgical Management of Aortic Regurgitation Associated With Takayasu Arteritis and Other Forms of Aortitis Osamu Adachi, MD, Yoshikatsu Saiki, MD, Junetsu Akasaka, MD, Katsuhiko Oda, MD, Atsushi Iguchi, MD, and Koichi Tabayashi, MD Invited Commentary Yutaka Okita, MD

- 1955 Fate of the Residual Distal and Proximal
 Aorta After Acute Type A Dissection Repair
 Using a Contemporary Surgical
 Reconstruction Algorithm
 Arnar Geirsson, MD, Joseph E. Bavaria, MD,
 Daniel Swarr, BS, Martin G. Keane, MD,
 Y. Joseph Woo, MD, Wilson Y. Szeto, MD, and
 Alberto Pochettino, MD
- Thoracic Aortic Injury: Short-Term Results
 John Kokotsakis, MD, PhD, Ioannis Kaskarelis,
 MD, PhD, Panagiotis Misthos, MD, PhD, Thanos
 Athanasiou, MD, PhD, Konstantinos Kanakakis,
 MD, Chariklia Athanasiou, MD, Constantina
 Romana, MD, Elian Skouteli, MD, PhD, and
 Achilles Lioulias, MD, PhD
- 1971 Combined Surgical and Endovascular Repair of Complex Aortic Pathologies With a New Hybrid Prosthesis Michael Gorlitzer, MD, Gabriel Weiss, MD, Markus Thalmann, MD, Gerard Mertikian, MD, Wojciech Wislocki, MD, Johann Meinhart, PhD, Ferdinand Waldenberger, MD, and Martin Grabenwoger, MD

Invited Commentary Carlos-A. Mestres, MD, PhD

1978 Ultrasonic Cardiac Ablation for Atrial Fibrillation During Concomitant Cardiac Surgery: Long-Term Clinical Outcomes Mark A. Groh, MD, Oliver A Binns, MD, Harry G. Burton III, MD, Stephen W. Ely, MD, PhD, and Alan M. Johnson, MD 1984 Tracheostomy is Not a Risk Factor for Deep Sternal Wound Infection After Cardiac Surgery Parwis B. Rahmanian, MD, David H. Adams, MD, Javier G. Castillo, MD, Joanna Chikwe, MD, and Farzan Filsoufi, MD

> Invited Commentary Luis D. Berrizbeitia, MD

1993 Feasibility Study of a Temporary Percutaneous Left Ventricular Assist Device in Cardiac Surgery

Antonis A. Pitsis, MD, FETCS, Aikaterini N. Visouli, MD, Daniel Burkhoff, MD, PhD, Petros Dardas, MD, FESC, Nikolaos Mezilis, MD, FESC, Georgios Bougioukas, MD, and Gerasimos Filippatos, MD, FESC

2000 Extracorporeal Circulation Activates Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Erythrocytes

> Uwe M. Fischer, MD, Rüdiger Schindler, MS, Klara Brixius, PhD, Uwe Mehlhorn, MD, and Wilhelm Bloch, MD

2004 Ventricular Restraint Prevents Infarct Expansion and Improves Borderzone Function After Myocardial Infarction: A Study Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Three-Dimensional Surface Modeling, and Myocardial Tagging

Aaron S. Blom, DO, James J. Pilla, PhD, Jeffrey Arkles, MS, Larry Dougherty, PhD, Liam P. Ryan, MD, Joseph H. Gorman III, MD, Michael A. Acker, MD, and Robert C. Gorman, MD

Invited Commentary John V. Conte, MD

2011 Simvastatin Suppresses Lung Inflammatory Response in a Rat Cardiopulmonary Bypass Model

> Hongtao Shao, MD, Yi Shen, MD, Hao Liu, MD, Guohua Dong, MD, Jianjun Qiang, MD, and Hua Jing, MD

Invited Commentary Yves Fromes, MD, PhD

2020 Outcomes After Surgical Treatment of Children With Partial Anomalous

Pulmonary Venous Connection
Bahaaldin Alsoufi, MD, Sally Cai, PhD, Glen S.
Van Arsdell, MD, William G. Williams, MD,
Christopher A. Caldarone, MD, and John G.
Coles, MD

2027 Accuracy of the Aristotle Basic Complexity Score for Classifying the Mortality and Morbidity Potential of Congenital Heart Surgery Operations

Sean M. O'Brien, PhD, Jeffrey P. Jacobs, MD, David R. Clarke, MD, Bohdan Maruszewski, MD, PhD, Marshall L. Jacobs, MD, Henry L. Walters III, MD, Christo I. Tchervenkov, MD, Karl F. Welke, MD, Zdzislaw Tobota, MD, Giovanni Stellin, MD, Constantine Mavroudis, MD, J. R. Leslie Hamilton, FRCS, J. William Gaynor, MD, Marco Pozzi, MD, and Francois G. Lacour-Gayet, MD

2038 Complete Atrioventricular Canal:
Comparison of Modified Single-Patch
Technique With Two-Patch Technique
Carl L. Backer, MD, Robert D. Stewart, MD,
Frédérique Bailliard, MD, Angela M. Kelle, BS,
Catherine L. Webb, MD, and Constantine
Mavroudis, MD

2047 Follow-Up of Shelhigh Porcine Pulmonic Valve Conduits

Woong-Han Kim, MD, Sun Kyung Min, MD, Chang Hyu Choi, MD, Jeong Ryul Lee, MD, Yong Jin Kim, MD, Eun-Jung Bae, MD, and Chung Il Noh, MD

Invited Commentary
Thierry Carrel, MD, and Florian Schoenhoff, MD

2052 Hyperglycemia After Infant Cardiac Surgery
Does Not Adversely Impact
Neurodevelopmental Outcome
Jean A. Ballweg, MD, Gil Wernovsky, MD,
Richard F. Ittenbach, PhD, Judy Bernbaum, MD,
Marsha Gerdes, PhD, Paul R. Gallagher, MA,
Troy E. Dominguez, MD, Elaine Zackai, MD,
Robert R. Clancy, MD, Susan C. Nicolson, MD,
Thomas L. Spray, MD, and J. William Gaynor,

2059 Mitral Valve Repair for Infective Endocarditis in Children

> Eva Maria Delmo Walter, MD, Michele Musci, MD, Nicole Nagdyman, MD, Michael Hübler, MD, Felix Berger, MD, PhD, and Roland Hetzer, MD, PhD

Invited Commentary Glenn J. Pelletier, MD

2066 Brain Natriuretic Peptide Levels Before and After Ventricular Septal Defect Repair Richard D. Mainwaring, MD, Carol Parise, PhD, Stanley B. Wright, MD, Andrew L. Juris, MD, Robert A. Achtel, MD, and Hessam Fallah, MD 2070 Two Thousand Blalock-Taussig Shunts: A Six-Decade Experience

Jason A. Williams, MD, Anshuman K. Bansal, BS, Bradford J. Kim, BA, Lois U. Nwakanma, MD, Nishant D. Patel, BA, Akhil K. Seth, BS, Diane E. Alejo, BA, Vincent L. Gott, MD, Luca A. Vricella, MD, William A. Baumgartner, MD, and Duke E. Cameron, MD

NEW TECHNOLOGY

2076 The Use of the LigaSure Vessel Sealing System in Esophageal Cancer Surgery Atilla Eroglu, MD, Atila Turkyilmaz, MD, Yener Aydin, MD, Ali Fuat Erdem, MD, Mahmut Tokur, and Nurettin Karaoglanoglu, MD

> Invited Commentary Cameron Wright, MD

2081 A Novel Adjustable Pulmonary Artery Banding System for Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome

Renato S. Assad, MD, PhD, Marina M. Zamith, MD, PhD, Maria Fernanda Silva, MD, Petrônio G. Thomaz, MD, Leonardo A. Miana, MD, Vitor C. Guerra, MD, Carlos A. Pedra, MD, PhD, and Miguel B. Marcial, MD, PhD

CASE REPORTS

- 2085 Massive Hemoptysis in an
 Immunocompromised Pregnant Woman
 With Human Immunodeficiency Virus
 Disease and Active Pulmonary Tuberculosis
 David F. Blyth, FRCSEd, Mahomed A. Soni, MB
 ChB, and Neil F. Moran, FCOG
- 2086 Unilateral Pulmonary Edema After
 Pulmonary Embolism in a Bilateral Lung
 Transplant Patient
 Rachid Zegdi, MD, PhD, Nicolas Dürrleman,
 MD, Paul Achouh, MD, Véronique Boussaud,
 MD, Romain Guillemain, MD, Catherine
 Amrein, MD, Alain Deloche, MD, and Jean-Noël
 Fabiani, MD
- 2088 Management of an Anterior Mediastinal Pheochromocytoma Causing Tracheomalacia Bradley G. Leshnower, MD, Rohinton J. Morris, MD, and Taine T. V. Pechet, MD
- 2091 Radiofrequency Thermoablation in Chest Wall Mesenchymal Hamartoma of an Infant Arianna Bertocchini, MD, Piergiorgio Falappa, MD, Antonella Accinni, MD, Rita Devito, MD, and Alessandro Inserra, MD
- 2093 Endoscopic Management for Broncholithiasis With Bronchoesophageal Fistula Tetsuhiko Go, MD, Hiroaki Kobayashi, MD, Munehisa Takata, MD, Hiroki Shirasaki, MD, and Shiro Miyayama, MD

- 2095 Good Syndrome Coexisting With
 Leukopenia
 Masatsugu Ohuchi, MD, Shuhei Inoue, MD,
 PhD, Jun Hanaoka, MD, PhD, Tomoyuki
 Igarashi, MD, Noriaki Tezuka, MD, PhD,
 Yoshitomo Ozaki, MD, PhD, and Koji Teramoto,
 MD, PhD
- 2097 Delayed Repair of Acute Type A Aortic Dissection in a Patient with Gastrointestinal Bleeding and Pulse Deficit Gabriele Di Luozzo, MD, Henry J. Tannous, MD, Sharif H. Ellozy, MD, Scott Nowakowski, MD, Konstadinos A. Plestis, MD, David H. Adams, MD, and Randall B. Griepp, MD
- 2099 Ileofemoral Malperfusion Complicating
 Type A Dissection: Revascularization
 Prevents Renal Failure
 Stewart M. Long III, MD, Deepak Nair, MD,
 Pegge M. Halandras, MD, Karthi Kasirajan, MD,
 Ross Milner, MD, and Edward P. Chen, MD
- 2101 Another Pitfall in Minimally Invasive Mitral Valve Repair Maiken B. Jensen, MD, Peter B. Hansen, MD, Jacob E. Moller, MD, and Jens T. Lund, MD
- 2104 Pulmonary Thromboembolism With Floating Thrombus Trapped in Patent Foramen Ovale Thomas Theologou, MS, MRCS, Prabhat Tewari, MD, Kate Pointon, MRCP, FRCR, and Ian M. Mitchell, MD, FRCS
- 2106 Epicardial Left Ventricular Mapping Using Subxiphoid Video Pericardioscopy Marco A. Zenati, MD, Alaa Shalaby, MD, Gregory Eisenman, RT(R), John Nosbisch, BSN, RCIS, Jeremy McGarvey, BS, and Takeyoshi Ota, MD, PhD
- 2108 Severe Chronic Pulmonary Hypertension Caused by Pulmonary Embolism of Hydatid Cysts Semih Buz, MD, Christoph Knosalla, MD, PhD, Sead Mulahasanovic, MD, Rudolf Meyer, MD, PhD, and Roland Hetzer, MD, PhD
- 2110 Resolution of Protein-Losing Enteropathy With Low-Molecular Weight Heparin in an Adult Patient With Fontan Palliation Kapil M. Bhagirath, MD, and James W. Tam, MD, FRCPC
- 2112 Staged Hybrid Left Pulmonary Artery Rehabilitation in Post-Fontan Left Pulmonary Artery Hypoplasia John W. Scott, John M. Karamichalis, MD, Frank Ing, Lance Shirai, and David Bichell, MD

2114 A Child With Sickle Cell Disease and Anomalous Right Coronary Artery Glenn Egrie, MD, Kristina Woodson, MD, Nelson Alphonso, FRCS, and Tom R. Karl, MD

IMAGES IN CARDIOTHORACIC SURGERY

- 2117 Demonstration of an Intrathoracic Rib With Computed Tomography and Three-Dimensional Reconstruction Panayotis Argyriou, MD, Dimitrios Pousios, MD, Dimitrios Tsocanas, MD, Constantinos Psathakis, MD, Nikolaos Panagiotopoulos, MD, and Anastasios Piyis, MD
- 2118 Giant Inflammatory Ascending Aorta
 Aneurysm
 Velit Halit, MD, Erkan Irız, MD, Mustafa Hakan
 Zor, MD, and Nalan Akyurek, MD
- 2119 Sinus of Valsalva Aneurysm Masquerading as Coronary Artery Disease Edward W. K. Peng, MRCS, Max Codispoti, FRCS, Prem Venugopal, FRCS, Colin Moore, FRCS, Sai U. Prasad, FRCS, and William S. Walker, FRCS

HOW TO DO IT

- 2120 Laparoscopic and Thoracoscopic Ivor Lewis Esophagectomy With Colonic Interposition Ninh T. Nguyen, MD, FACS, Marcelo Hinojosa, MD, Christine Fayad, BS, James Gray, BS, Zuri Murrell, MD, and Michael Stamos, MD
- 2125 A Simple Method for Making Photographic Records Under Sterile Conditions Chiung-Lun Kao, MD, Bor-Chih Cheng, MD, Ming-Shian Lu, MD, Yu-Yun Nan, MD, and Jen-Ping Chang, MD
- 2127 Pre-Measured Artificial Chordae for Mitral Valve Repair A. Marc Gillinov, MD, and Michael K. Banbury, MD
- 2130 Papillary Muscle Approximation for Functional Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation Akhtar Rama, MD, Levy Praschker, MD, Eleodoro Barreda, MD, and Iradj Gandjbakhch, MD
- 2132 An Alternative Procedure for Correction of Anomalous Origin of Left Coronary Artery From the Pulmonary Artery Qingyu Wu, MD, and Zhonghua Xu, MD
- 2134 The Unifocal Bilateral Bidirectional Cavopulmonary Anastomosis Antonio Amodeo, MD, and Roberto M. Di Donato, MD

CORRESPONDENCE

- 2136 Pleurodesis Using Small Talc Particles
 Results in an Unacceptably High Rate of
 Acute Lung Injury and Hypoxia
 Ryan D. Baron, MRCS, Richard Milton,
 FRCS(CTh), and James A. C. Thorpe, FRCS Ed,
 FRCS Eng
- 2136 Video-Assisted Thoracoscopic Lung Biopsy in Patients With Interstitial Lung Disease Rizwan A. Qureshi, FRCS, Steven A. Stamenkovic, FRCS, Fiona M. Carnochan, FRCS, and Wiliam S. Walker, FRCS
- 2137 GATA4 as Candidate Gene for Pericardial Defects
 Claudia Saffirio, MD, Bruno Marino, MD, and Maria Cristina Digilio, MD

 Reply
 Nigel E. Drury, BM(Hons), MRCS, and Stephen
- 2137 Decreasing the Expression of LFA-1 and ICAM-1 as Well as Hindering Their Interaction as the Major Mechanism for Statin-Induced Neutrophil Dysfunction Mohammad R. Namazi, MD
- 2138 Management of Tricuspid Valve Replacement Douglas Schuch, MD
- 2138 Internal Thoracic Artery Grafts and Upper Extremity Arteriovenous Fistula Yoshiyuki Tokuda, MD, and Min-Ho Song, MD, PhD

CORRECTIONS

R. Large, MA, FRCS

- 2139 Davies RR, Gallo A, Coady MA, Tellides G, Botta DM, Burke B, Coe MP, Kopf GS, Elefteriades JA. Novel measurement of relative aortic size predicts rupture of thoracic aortic aneurysms. Ann Thorac Surg 2006;81:169-77
- 2139 Fleck T, Moidl R, Blacky A, Fleck M, Wolner E, Grabenwoger M, Wisser W. Triclosan-coated sutures for the reduction of sternal wound infections: economic considerations. Ann Thorac Surg 2007;84: 232-6

BOOK REVIEWS

2140 Arterial Grafting for Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, 2nd Edition, Edited by Guo-Wei He, MD, PhD Leon Eijsman, MD, PhD

2140	2140 Endovascular Therapies: Current Evidence, Edited by Michael G. Wyatt, MD, and Anthony F. Watkinson, MD Robert Scott Mitchell, MD STS ANNUAL MEETING 2141 Forty-Fourth Annual Meeting 2142 Program for the Forty-Fourth Annual Meeting		Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery Regarding Trainees and Candidates for Certification Who Are Called to Military Service Related to the War on Terrorism Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery
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2142			The Society of Thoracic Surgeons Policy Action Center
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